ALBUQUERQUE POLICE DEPARTMENT PROCEDURAL ORDERS

SOP 2-84

OPA Draft 11/04/2020

2-84 BODY CAVITY AND STRIP SEARCHES

Related SOP(s), Form(s), Other Resource(s), and Rescinded Special Order(s):

- A. Related SOP(s)
 - 2-8 Use of On-Body Recording Devices (OBRD)
 - 2-73 Collection, Submission, and Disposition of Evidence and Property
 - 2-83 Hospital Procedures and Rules
- B. Form(s)

<u>None</u>

C. Other Resource(s)

None

D. Rescinded Special Order(s)

None(Placeholder)

2-84-1 Purpose

The purpose of this policy is to provide guidelines for sworn personnel whene conducting provide procedures for Department personnel for completing body cavity and strip searches when an arrested individual has concealed evidence on, or in, their persons that would not be found during a regular search, and to ensure that body cavity and/andor /strip searches of prisoners are conducted within the limits of legal authority.

2-84-2 Policy

It is the policy of the Albuquerque Police Department (Department) policy is to provide Department personnel with rules and procedures for body cavity and strip searches. ensure that body cavity/strip searches of prisoners are conducted within the limits of legal authority.

2-84-3 _____Definitions

A. Body Cavity Search

A search conducted by <u>licensed qualified</u>-medical <u>personnel personnel of specific body</u> cavities for the purpose of retrieving necessary evidence from <u>of an individual who has been aarrested suspect/arrested person on specific body cavities for the purpose of retrieving necessary evidence.</u>

B

B. Exigent Circumstances

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An emergency situation(s) requiring immediate action to prevent imminent danger to life, serious damage to property, to forestall the imminent escape of a-n individual suspect, or prevent the destruction of evidence.

C. Probable Cause

When facts and circumstances within an officer's knowledge, or, on which an officer has reasonable trustworthy information, are sufficient to warrant a reasonable person to believe that an offense has been or is being committed and the person arrested conspired to commit the act. The refusal of an individual to provide consent to search a person, premises, or items does not provide probable cause or reasonable suspicion of criminal activity.

C.D. Strip Search

A search conducted by a <u>law enforcement officers</u> worn personnel of an <u>arrested individual during which</u>. <u>Tthe suspect/arrested person individual arrestee</u> removes all articles of clothing and is visually examined for any signs of concealed evidence.

2-84-4 Rules and Procedures

—Strip Search

<u>A.</u>

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A.——

—<u>Department personnel must have established probable cause to believe the arrested individual has concealed evidence on their persons.</u>

1.

- 4.2. Strip searches shall will be conducted only after the sworn personnel officer or detective has obtained one of the following:
 - a. Established probable cause and has reason to believe exigent circumstances exist._-The probable cause and the exigent circumstances shallwill be articulated in the Uniform Incident Reporteffense report andd/or a Supplemental Report; or
 - a. Verbal consent to search received from the <u>suspectindividual/arrested person</u>. The consent must be recorded on the sworn personnel's<u>officer's</u> audio or video recording device<u>OBRD</u>; or.
 - <u>b.</u> Written consent to search from the suspect/arrested person; or a <u>b.c.</u> With aA valid search warrant.
- 2.3. Strip searches shallwill be conducted in the following manner:

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- a. <u>Sworn personnelAn officer/detective</u> of the same sex <u>shallwill</u> search the <u>suspect/arrested person(s)detained individual(s)</u>.individual<u>subjectarrestee</u>;
- b. Another <u>sworn personnel</u> <u>officer/detective</u> of the same sex <u>shall</u> <u>will</u> witness the search;
- c. The search shall-will be conducted in an interior, secure location that is out of public view. Strip searches sha-will not be conducted within vehicles or outside;-
- d. If an item(s) is located within the suspect's individual's person, the <a href="mailto:officer/detectivesworn personnel shawill:
 - i. Request that the <u>individual</u>subject removes the item(s) from <u>their</u>his/her person; -
 - ii. Adhere to 2-20-3-B of this section, ilf the individual subject cannot or will not remove the item, the officer/detectivesworn personnel may follow the body cavity search procedures, if necessary; and-
 - iii. Properly package and tag any evidence that is retrieved, consistent with SOP Collection, Submission, and Disposition of Evidence and Property.
- e. All articles of clothing shawill be thoroughly searched before returning them to the individualsuspect;-
- f. The search shall will be documented ion a Uniform Incident Report an offense/incident report and/or a Supplemental Report detailing the probable cause, persons present, location, and items retrieved. or that the search was based on a search warrant; and-
- SThe sworn personnelofficer(s) shall use their OBRD through the entirety of the strip search and shall follow the procedures for recording audio and video data during the search consistent with conducting a strip search, shall position their camera to collect audio data only. Officers shall verbally record the reason for not capturing visual data. Once the strip search is over, officers shall resume recording audio and visual, consistent with SOP Use of On-Body Recording Devices (OBRD). strip search shallwill complete the following::
- g. Continue to record the encounter using their on-body recording device (OBRD). However, they shallwill place the OBRD in a face down position in the immediate area of the search or in a pocket facing themselves so that the audio of the search is still captured by the OBRD and the video does not show the individual being strip searched. will record the search with audio only and
 - document the start and stop time of the search, persons present, location of search and items retrieved. The recording will be tagged as evidence Ensure the OBRD video is properly entered into evidence, consistent with according to SOP Collection, Submission, and Disposition of Evidence and Property.
- B. Body Cavity Search

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- 1. Body cavity searches shall will only be conducted only with a valid search warrant.
- 2. <u>Sworn personnel Officers/detectives</u> <u>shawill</u> not personally conduct body cavity searches.
- 3. Body cavity searches sha will be conducted in the following manner:

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- a. <u>Individual(s) who have been Suspect/arrested person_arrested (s) shawill be</u> taken to a <u>licensed medical facility in accord</u> where <u>qualified licensed medical personnel shawill can conduct the search, consistent with SOP Hospital Procedures and Rules;-</u>
- b. <u>SThe sworn personnel officer/detective</u> shawill provide the <u>licensed medical</u> personnel a copy of the search warrant;
- c. If an item(s) is located within the <u>individual</u>subject's person, the <u>officer/detective</u>sworn <u>personnel</u> <u>shawill</u> retrieve the item(s) from the <u>licensed</u> medical <u>personnel</u> and properly package and tag the item(s) into evidence, consistent with in accordance with SOP Collection, Submission, and Disposition of Evidence and Property; and.
- d. The search shawill be documented ion a Uniform Incident n offense/incident rReport and/and/or a Ssupplemental Rreport and shallwill include the name(s) of the licensed medical personnel who conducted the search, and the name and location of the licensed medical facility where the search was conducted.
- d.e. Sworn personnel shall use their OBRD through the entirety of the body cavity search and shall follow the procedures for recording audio and video data during the search consistent with SOP Use of On-Body Recording Devices (OBRD).

